

Caldwell Annuals and Perennials, Using Modern Families
 Prepared by the Lost Pines Master Naturalist chapter - As of 11-18-2015

This checklist of the vascular plants of Caldwell County is primarily based on the collections in the herbarium at Plant Resource Center (PRC), University of Texas, Austin. Additional records were added from the USDA files, historic plant lists from Lockhart State Park (LSP), recent LSP surveys, and local private land surveys. Special codes used: **asterisk (*)** USDA, **pound sign (#)** local LSP and private land surveys by Bill Carr and others.. Rare plants listed from Rare Plants of Texas by Poole, et.al. are indicated with an **exclamation point (!)**. **Species marked in bold are listed on the Texas Department of Agriculture Noxious Weeds list, on the USDA list, or introduced.**

<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>
<u>Acanthaceae Family</u>	
Dyschoriste linearis	snake herb
Ruellia nudiflora	violet wild petunia
Ruellia strepens	limestone wild petunia
<u>Amaranthaceae Family</u>	
Alternanthera caracasana	mat chaffweed
Amaranthus blitoides	prostrate pigweed
Amaranthus hybridus	green amaranth
Chenopodium ambrosioides	epazote
Chenopodium pratericola	thickleaf goosefoot
Froelichia floridana	field snakecotton
Froelichia gracilis	slender snakemouth
Gossypianthus lanuginosus	woolly cottonflower
<u>Apiaceae Family</u>	
Bowlesia incana	hoary bowlesia
Chaerophyllum tainturieri	wild chervil
Conium maculatum	poison hemlock
Daucus pusillus	southwestern carrot
Hydrocotyle ranunculoides	water pennywort
Spermolepis divaricata	forked scaleseed
Spermolepis echinata	bristly scaleseed
Tauschia texana	Texas umbrellawort
Torilis arvensis	hedge parsley
Torilis nodosa	knotted hedge parsley
<u>Apocynaceae Family</u>	
Asclepias amplexicaulis	clasping milkweed
Asclepias asperula	antelope horns milkweed
Asclepias oenotheroides	cluster milkweed
Asclepias tuberosa	butterfly-weed
Asclepias verticillata	whorled milkweed
Asclepias viridis	green milkweed
Matelea cynanchoides	prairie milkvine *
<u>Araliaceae Family</u>	
Hydrocotyle ranunculoides	water pennywort #
<u>Ginseng Family</u>	

Scientific Name
Aristolochiaceae Family
Aristolochia erecta

Common Name
Birthwort Family
swanflower

Asteraceae Family
Achillea millefolium
Ambrosia psilostachys
Ambrosia trifida
Amphiachyris dracunculoides
Antennaria parlinii
Anthemis cotula
Aphanostephus skirrhobasis
Astranthium cilatum
Astranthium integrifolium
Berlandiera pumila
Bidens frondosa
Bradburia pilosa
eupatorioides
Calymmandra candida
Calyptocarpus vialis
Chaetopappa asteroides
Chaetopappa bellidifolia
Chaetopappa imberbis
Chaptalia texana
Chloracantha spinosa
Chrysopsis canadensis
Chrysopsis mariana
Chrysopsis pilosa
Cirsium horridulum
Cirsium texanum
Coreopsis basalis
Coreopsis nuecensis
Coreopsis tinctoria
Coptilon divaricatum
Coptilon hookerianum
Coptilon rigidifolium
Diaperia verna
Eclipta prostrata
Engelmannia peristenia
Erechtites hieracifolia
Erigeron canadensis
Erigeron geiseri
Erigeron philadelphicus
Erigeron strigosus
Erigeron tenuis
Eupatorium compositifolium
Eupatorium glaucescens Ell.
Eupatorium incarnataum
Eutrochium fistulosum
Facelis retusa
Fleischmannia incarnata
Gaillardia aestivalis

Aster Family
yarrow #
western ragweed
giant ragweed
prairie broomweed
Parlin's pussytoes
dog fennel, stinking chamomile
Arkansas lazy daisy
blue daisy
entire-leaf western daisy
soft greeneyes
beggar-ticks
soft golden aster
false boneset
silver pygmy-cudweed
horseherb
common lestdaisy
lestdaisy
awn-less lestdaisy *
silverpuff, sunbonnets #
spiny aster or devilweed
gray golden aster
Maryland golden aster
soft golden aster
yellow thistle
Texas thistle
golden-wave
crown tickseed
plains coreopsis #
tall scratch-daisy
Hooker's scratchdaisy
glandless scratch-daisy
spring pypmy cudweed
yerba de tajo
Engelmann's daisy
American burnweed
horseweed
Geiser's fleabane
fleabane daisy
fleabane
slender fleabane
yankeeweed #
waxy thoroughwort
pink mik eupatorium
joe-pye weed
annual trampweed
Pink Thoroughwort
prairie gaillardia

Scientific Name
Asteraceae Family continued

Gaillardia amblyodom
Gaillardia pulchella
Gaillardia suavis
Gamochaeta falcata
Gamochaeta purpurea
Grindelia cilata
Grindelia pappasa
Gutierrezia texana
Helenium amarum
Helianthus annuus
Helianthus debilis
Helianthus maximilliani
Helianthus occidentalis
Heterotheca canescens
Heterotheca subaxillaris
Hymenopappus artemisiifolius
Hymenopappus carrizoanus
Krigia caespitosa
Krigia occidentalis
Krigia virginica
Krigia wrightii
Liatris aspera
Liatris elegans
Lindheimera texana
Lygodesmia texana
Packera tampicana
Palafoxia hookeriana
Parthenium hysterophorus
Pluchea odorata
Prionopsis ciliata
Pyrrhopappus pauciflorus
Ratibida Columnifera
Rudbeckia hirta
Senecio hieraciifolius
Silphium gracile
Silphium integrifolia
Silybum mariana
Solidago altissima
Solidago radula
Solidago ulmifolia
Soliva sessilis
Sonchus asper
Symphyotrichum divaricatum
Symphyotrichum pratense
Symphotrichum oblongifolium
Thelesperma flavodiscum
Verbesina encelioides
Verbesina virginica
Vernonia texana
Wedelia acapulcensis var. hispida

Common Name
Aster Family continued

maroon gaillardia
indian blanket
perfume ball
narrowleaf cudweed
purple cudweed
sawleaf daisy
spanish gold
Texas broomweed
bitterweed
common sunflower
cucumber-leaf sunflower
Maximillian's sunflower
few-leaf sunflower
hoary false golden aster
camphor weed
old plainsman, woolly-white
Carrizo Sands woolly-white !
weedy dwarf-dandelion
western dwarf dandelion
Virginia dwarf dandelion
Wright's dwarf dandelion
tall blazing-star
pinkscale gayfeather
Texas yellowstar
Texas skeletonplant
butterweed or great plains ragwort
showy palafoxia
false ragweed
marsh-elder
spanish gold, saw-leaf daisy
Texas dandelion
Mexican hat
black-eyed Susan
fireweed #
slender rosinweed
whole-leaf rosinweed
milk thistle
tall goldenrod
rough goldenrod
elmleaf goldenrod *
field burweed
sow thistle
Southern annual salt marsh aster
skydrop aster
aromatic aster
East Texas greenthread
cowpen daisy
frostweed
Texas ironweed
hairy wedelia

Scientific Name
Asteraceae Family continued

Xanthisma texanum
Xanthium strumarium

Balsaminaceae Family
Impatiens capensis

Boraginaceae Family
Lithospermum caroliniense
Lithospermum incisum
Nama hispidum
Nemophila phacelioides
Onosmodium bejariense
Phacelia congesta
Phacelia strictiflora

Brassicaceae Family
Capsella bursa-pastoris
Descurainia pinnata
Draba cuneifolia
Lepidium virginicum
Physaria engelmannii
Physaria gracilis
Physaria grandiflora
Rorippa teres
Streptanthus bracteatus

Campanulaceae Family
Lobelia puberula
Triodanis perfoliata
Triodanis texana

Caryophyllaceae Family
Arenaria drummondii
Cerastium glomeratum
Loeflingia squarrosa
Minuartia drummondii
Paronychia drummondii
Paronychia lindheimeri
Paronychia virginica
Sagina decumbens ssp. decumbens
Silene antirrhina
Stellaria media

Cistaceae Family
Helianthemum georgianum
Helianthemum rosmarinifolium
Lechea mucronata
Lechea tenuifolia

Common Name
Aster Family continued

Texas sleepy daisy #
common cocklebur

Touch-Me-Not Family
jewelweed

Borage Family
Carolina puccoon
narrow-leaf gromwell
sandbell
baby blue eyes
soft-hair marble seed
blue curls #
prairie Phacelia

Mustard Family
Shepherd's purse
tansy mustard
whitlow-grass
Virginia pepperwort
Engelmann's bladderpod
spreading bladderpod
bigflower bladderpod
southern marsh yellowcress
bracted jewelflower

Bellflower Family
downy lobelia
clasping Venus' looking-glass
Texas Venus' looking-glass

Pink Family
Drummond's sandwort
sticky chickweed
spreading pygmyleaf
Drummond's stitchwort
Drummond's nailwort
Lindheimer's nailwort #
yellow nailwort
trailing pearlwort
sleepy catchfly
common chickweed

Rockrose Family
Georgia rockrose
rosemary rockrose
hairy pinweed
narrowleaf pinweed

<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>
<u>Cleomaceae Family</u>	<u>Cleome Family</u>
Polanisia dodecandra	clammyweed
Polansia erosa	large crestpetal
<u>Convolvulaceae Family</u>	<u>Morning-Glory Family</u>
Dichondra carolinensis	Carolina ponysfoot
Dichondra recurvata	oakwoods ponysfoot
Evolvulus sericeus	silky evolvulus
<u>Crassulaceae Family</u>	<u>Stonecrop Family</u>
Sedum nuttallianum	yellow stonecrop
<u>Cucurbitaceae Family</u>	<u>Cucumber Family</u>
Melothria pendula var. pendula	wild cucumber
<u>Droseraceae Family</u>	<u>Sundew Family</u>
Drosera brevifolia	dward sundew
<u>Euphorbiaceae Family</u>	<u>Spurge Family</u>
Acalypha monococca	one-seed mercury
Cnidoscolus texanus	Texas bull nettle
Croton argyranthemus	healing croton
Croton capitatus	hogwort, woolly croton #
Croton capitatus var. lindheimeri	Lindheimer's hogwort
Croton glandulosus	vente conmigo
Croton monanthogynus	dove weed
Croton texensis	Texas croton
Ditaxis pilosissima	tall silverbush
Euphorbia albimarginata	white-margin euphorbia
Euphorbia bicolor	snow-on-the-prairie
Euphorbia bombensis	dixie sandmat *
Euphorbia cordifolia	heart-leaf sandmat
Euphorbia corollata	flowering spurge
Euphorbia dentata	toothed spurge
Euphorbia hyssopifolia	hyssopleaf sandmat *
Euphorbia maculata	spotted sandmat
Euphorbia marginata	snow-on-the-mountain
Euphorbia missourica	prairie sandmat
Euphorbia nutans	eyebane
Euphorbia prostrata	prostrate sandmat
Euphorbia spathulata	warty spurge
Euphorbia tetrapora	weak spurge
Stillingia sylvatica	queen's-delight
Tragia betonicifolia	betony noseburn
Tragia brevispica	short-spike noseburn
Tragia ramosa	branched noseburn
Tragia urticifolia	nettleleaf noseburn
<u>Fabaceae Family</u>	<u>Legume or Pea Family</u>
Acacia angustissima	prairie acacia

Scientific Name
Fabaceae Family continued

Amorpha canescens
Astragalus distortus
Astragalus leptocarpus
Astragalus lindheimeri
Astragalus pleianthus
Baptisia bracteata
Baptisia leucophaea
Centrosema virginianum
Chamaecrista fasciculata
Dalea aurea
Dalea candida
Dalea drummondiana
Dalea emarginata
Dalea multiflora
Dalea phleoides
Desmanthus acuminatus
Desmanthus illinoensis
Desmodium sessilifolium
Glottidium vescaria
Glottidium vesarium
Indigofera miniata
Indigofera suffruticosa
Lupinus texensis
Medicago polymorpha
Melilotus indicus
Mimosa latidens
Mimosa nuttallii
Mimosa roemeriana
Pediomelum hypogaeum
Pediomelum latestipulatum
Pediomelum rhombifolium
Pediomelum stipulatum
Rhynchosia americana
Rhynchosia latifolia
Rhynchosia minima
Sesbania macrocarpa
Sesbania vesicaria
Tephrosia lindheimeri
Tephrosia onobrychoides
Tephrosia virginiana
Trifolium bejariense
Trifolium carolinianum
Trifolium polymorphum
Vicia ludoviciana
Zornia bracteata

Gentianaceae Family

Sabatia campestris
Zeltnera beyrichii
Centaurium beyrichii

Common Name
Legume or Pea Family continued

woolly lead
Ozark milkvetch
slim-pod milkvetch
Lindheimer's milk vetch
Edwards Plateau milkvetch *
longbract wild indigo
creamy wild indigo
butterfly pea
partridge pea
golden dalea
white prairie clover
Drummond's Prairie Clover
wedge-leaf prairie clover
round-head clover
slim-spike prairie clover
sharp-point bundle flower *
Illinois bundleflower
sessileleaf ticktrefoil
rattlebox
bagpod
scarlet pea
Anil de Pasto
Texas bluebonnet
burclover or medic
annual yellow sweet clover
sensitive briar
Nuttall's sensitive briar
Roemer's sensitive briar
Indian breadroot
Texas Plains Indian breadroot
Gulf indian breadroot
leather root
snout bean
broad-leaf snout bean
least snout bean
longpod sesbania
bladderpod #
Lindheimer's hoarypea
multi-bloom hoarypea #
goat's rue
bejar clover
Carolina clover
peanut clover
deer-pea vetch
viperina

Gentian Family

prairie rose gentian
meadow pink, rock centaury
meadow pink, rock centaury

Scientific Name
Geraniaceae Family
Erodium cicutarium
Geranium carolinianum
Geranium texanum

Common Name
Geranium Family
filaree
crane's bill
Texas geranium

Hydroleaceae Family
Hydrolea ovata

Waterleaf Family
hairy hydrolea #

Hypericaceae Family
Hypericum gentianoides

St. John's Wort Family
pineweed

Krameriaceae Family
Krameria lanceolata

Ratany Family
trailing ratany

Lamiaceae Family
Brazoria truncata
Hedeoma reverchoni
Lamium amplexicaule
Monarda citriodora
Monarda punctata
Monarda viridissima
Rhododon ciliatus
Salvia azura
Salvia coccinea
Salvia engelmannii
Salvia farinacea
Scutellaria drummondii
Teucrium canadense
Trichostema dichotomum

Mint Family
rattlesnake flower
Reverchon's false pennyroyal
henbit
lemon beebalm
spotted beebalm
green beebalm
Texas sandmint
blue sage #
blood sage
Engelmann's sage
mealy sage
Drummond's skullcap
Canada (American) germander
forked blue-curls

Linaceae Family
Linum floridanum
Linum husdonioides
Linum imbricatum
Linum usitatissimum

Flax Family
Florida flax
heath flax
tufted flax
common flax

Linderniaceae Family
Lindernia dubia

False pimpernel Family
yellow false pimpernel

Lythraceae Family
Rotala ramosior

Loosestrife Family
toothcup

Malvaceae Family
Callirhoe involucrata
Callirhoe leiocarpa
Modiola caroliniana
Sida abutilifolia
Sida ciliaris
Sida lindheimeri
Sida spinosa

Mallow Family
winecup or purple poppy mallow
tall winecup (rare)
Carolina Modiola
spreading fanpetals
bracted fanpetals
showy fanpetals
prickly fanpetals

Scientific Name
Malvaceae Family continued
Sphaeralcea lindheimeri

Martyniaceae Family
Proboscidea louisianica

Melastomataceae Family
Rhexia mariana

Menispermaceae
Cocculus carolinus

Molluginaceae Family
Mollugo verticillata

Moraceae Family
Fatoua villosa

Nyctaginaceae Family
Boerhavia coccinea
Boerhavia erecta
Mirabilis albida

Nymphaeaceae Family
Nuphar advena
Nuphar lutea

Onagraceae Family
Ludwigia alternifolia
Ludwigia decurrens
Ludwigia glandulosa
Ludwigia palustris
Oenothera berlandieri
Oenothera curtiflora
Oenothera filiformis
Oenothera grandis
Oenothera heterophylla
Oenothera laciniata
Oenothera mexicana
Oenothera patriciae
Oenothera serrulata
Oenothera spachiana
Oenothera speciosa

Orobanchaceae Family
Agalinis heterophylla
Agalinis homolantha
Agalinis strictifolia
Buchnera floridana
Castilleja indivisa

Common Name
Mallow Family continued
Lindheimer's globe mallow

Unicorn Plant Family
unicorn plant

Melastoma Family
Maryland meadow beauty #

Moonseed Family
Carolina coralseed

Carpetweed Family
carpetweed

Mulberry Family
crabweed

Four O'Clock Family
scarlet spiderling
erect spiderling
white four o'clock

Water Lily Family
cow lilly
yellow pond-lily

Evening Primrose Family
bushy seedbox
wingleaf waterprimrose
creeping seedbox
marsh seedbox
square-bud primrose
velvetleaf gaura
longflower beeblossom
showy sundrops
variable-leaf evening primrose
cutleaf evening primrose
silverleaf evening-primrose
plains beeblossom
yellow evening primrose
Spach's evening primrose
pink ladies

Broom Rape Family
prairie false foxglove
flat-flower false foxglove
stiffleaf false-foxglove
American bluehearts
Texas paintbrush

<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>
<u>Oxalidaceae Family</u>	<u>Wood Sorrel Family</u>
Oxalis albicans	radishroot woodsorrel
Oxalis corniculata	creeping sorrel
Oxalis dillenii	common sourclover
Oxalis drummondii	Drummond's woodsorrel
<u>Papaveraceae Family</u>	<u>Poppy Family</u>
Argemone albiflora	white prickly poppy
Argemone squarrosa	hedgehog prickly poppy
Corydalis aurea	golden corydalis
Corydalis curvisiliqua	curve-pod fumewort
Corydalis micrantha var. texensis	(smallflower) Texas Corydalis
<u>Phyllanthaceae Family</u>	<u>Leaf-Flower Family</u>
Phyllanthus abnormis	Drummond's leafflower
Phyllanthus polygonoides	knotweed leafflower
<u>Phytolaccaceae Family</u>	<u>Pokeweed Family</u>
Phytolacca americana	pokeweed
Rivina humilis	pigeonberry
<u>Plantaginaceae Family</u>	<u>Plantain Family</u>
Gratiola virginiana	Virginia hedgehyssop
Mecardonia procumbens	baby jump-up
Nuttallanthus texanus	Texas toadflax
Penstemon laxiflorus	nodding beardtongue
Penstemon murrayanus	scatlet penstemon
Plantago aristata	bottlebrush plantain
Plantago hookeriana	tallow weed
Plantago major	dooryard plantain
Plantago rhodosperma	tallow-weed
Plantago virginica	Virginia plantain
<u>Polemoniaceae Family</u>	<u>Phlox Family</u>
Phlox cuspidata	pointed phlox
Phlox drummondii	Drummond's phlox
Phlox drummondii ssp. wilcoxiana	Wilcox's phlox, scarlet phlox
Phlox virginica	Virginia phlox
<u>Polygalaceae Family</u>	<u>Milkwort Family</u>
Polygala alba	white milkwort
Polygala incarnata	pink milkwort
Polygala verticillata	whorled milkwort
<u>Polygonaceae Family</u>	<u>Buckwheat Family</u>
Eriogonum multiflorum	heart-sepal buckwheat
Fagopyrum esculentum	buckwheat
Persicaria hydropiperoides	swamp smartweed
Polygonum americanum	jointweed
Persicaria pensylvanica	pink smartweed

Scientific Name
Polygonaceae Family continued

Persicaria punctata
Rumex hastatulus

Portulacaceae Family

Portulaca oleracea
Portulaca pilosa
Portulaca umbraticola

Primulaceae Family

Anagallis arvensis
Anagallis minimus

Ranunculaceae Family

Anemone berlandieri
Anemone caroliniana
Delphinium carolinianum
Ranunculus macranthus

Rubiaceae Family

Diodia teres
Diodia virginiana
Galium aparine
Galium pilosum
Galium tinctorium
Houstonia pusilla
Houstonia subviscosa
Oldenlandia boscii
Richardia brasiliensis Gomes
Stenaria nigricans

Santalaceae Family

Phoradendron serotinum ssp. tomentosum

Saxifragaceae Family
Lepuropetalon spathulatum

Scrophulariaceae Family

Verbascum thapsus

Solanaceae Family

Chamaesaracha sordida
Physalis angulata
Physalis cinerascens
Physalis heterophylla
Physalis pubescens
Solanum capiscastrum
Solanum elaeagnifolium
Solanum ptycanthum
Solanum rostratum

Common Name
Buckwheat Family continued

spotted smartweed
heartwing sorrel

Purslane Family

common purslane
shaggy portulaca
wing-pod portulaca

Primrose Family

scarlet pimpernel
pygmyweed, chaffweed

Buttercup Family

ten-petal thimbleweed
Carolina anemone
blue larkspur
showy buttercup

Madder Family

poor-joe
Virginia buttonweed
cleavers, bedstraw #
hairy bedstraw
swamp bedstraw
tiny bluet
nodding bluet
Bosc's bluet
tropical Mexican-clover
prairie bluets

Sandalwood Family

hairy mistletoe

Saxifrage Family
petite-plant

Figwort Family

wooly mullein

Nightshade Family

false nightshade
cut-leaf ground cherry
smallflower groundcherry
clammy groundcherry
hairy (super-clammy) ground-cherry
winter cherry
silver leaf nightshade
West Indian nightshade
buffalobur

Scientific Name
Tetrachondraceae Family
Polypremum procumbens

Common Name
Juniper-leaf Family
pollyprim, juniper leaf

Urticaceae Family
Parietaria pensylvanica
Urtica chamaedryoides

Nettle Family
Pensylvania pellitory
stinging nettle

Valerianaceae Family
Valerianella radiata

Valerian Family
beaked cornsalad

Verbenaceae Family
Glandularia bipinnatifida
Glandularia pumila
Phyla nodiflora
Verbena halei

Verbena or Vervain Family
prairie verbena
pink mock vervain
Texas fogfruit
Texas slender vervain

Violaceae Family
Hybanthus verticillatus
Viola missouriensis
Viola palmata

Violet Family
green violet
Missouri violet
tri-lobed violet

Zygophyllaceae Family
Tribulus terrestris

Creosote-Bush Family
puncture-vine or goathead