

Caldwell County Modern Monocots, Ferns, & Allies  
As of 11-18-2015

This checklist of the vascular plants of Caldwell County is primarily based on the collections in the herbarium at Plant Resource Center (PRC), University of Texas, Austin. Additional records were added from the USDA files, historic plant lists from Lockhart State Park (LSP), recent LSP surveys, and local private land surveys.

Note: *Guide to Texas Grasses* by Robert B. Shaw is the source for common names for grasses.

Special codes used: **asterisk (\*)** USDA, **pound sign (#)** local LSP and private land surveys.

Rare plants listed from *Rare Plants of Texas* by Poole, et.al. are indicated with an **exclamation point (!)**.

**Species marked in bold are listed on the Texas Department of Agriculture Noxious Weeds list, on the USDA list, or introduced.**

<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>
<u>Agavaceae Family</u>	
Manfreda longiflora	longflower tuberose
Yucca arkansana	Arkansas yucca
Yucca treuleana	Spanish dagger
<u>Alismataceae Family</u>	
Echinodorus berteroi	erect burhead
Sagittaria graminea	grassy arrowhead
Sagittaria latifolia	arrowhead or duck-potato
Sagittaria longiloba	long-lobe arrowhead
<u>Alliaceae Family</u>	
Allium canadense var. canadense	meadow garlic
Allium canadense var. hyacinthoides	hyacinth meadow garlic
Allium canadense	walking onion (3 subsp.)
Allium drummondii	prairie onion
Nothoscordum bivalve	crow poison
<u>Water Plantain Family</u>	
<u>Onion Family</u>	
<u>Amaryllidaceae Family &amp;</u>	
Cooperia pedunculata	prairie rain lily #
Habranthus tubispathus	copper lily
Zephyranthes chlorosolen	evening rain lily #
<u>Amaryllis Family</u>	
<u>Bromeliaceae Family</u>	
Tillandsia recurvata	ball moss #
Tillandsia usneoides	Spanish moss
<u>Airplant Family</u>	
<u>Commelinaceae Family</u>	
Commellina erecta	whitemouth dayflower
Tinantia anomala	false dayflower
Tradescantia edwardsiana	plateau spiderwort
<u>Spiderwort Family</u>	

Scientific Name  
Commelinaceae Family continued

Tradescantia hirsutiflora  
Tradescantia humulis  
Tradescantia ohiosensis  
Tradescantia reverchoni  
Tradescantia subacaulis

Cyperaceae Family

Bulbostylis capillaris  
Carex austrina  
Carex blanda  
Carex longii  
Carex muhlenbergi  
Carex reniformis  
Carex tetrastachya  
Cyperus acuminatus  
Cyperus croceus  
**Cyperus entrerianus**  
Cyperus esculentus  
Cyperus haspan  
Cyperus retroflexus  
Cyperus setigerus  
Eleocharis engelmannii  
Eleocharis montevidensis  
Eleocharis tortilis  
Fimbristylis autumnalis  
Fimbristylis littoralis  
Fimbristylis puberula  
Fuirena simplex  
Rhynchospora harveyii  
Scleria ciliata  
Scleria triglomerata

Dennstaedtiaceae Family

Pteridium aquilinum

Hydrocharitaceae Family

Najas guadalupensis

Hypoxidaceae Family &

Hypoxis hirsuta

Iridaceae Family

Alophia drummondii  
Herbertia lahue  
Sisyrinchium langlosii

Common Name  
Spiderwort Family continued

hairyflower spiderwort  
Texas spiderwort  
Ohio spiderwort  
Reverchon's spiderwort  
stemless spiderwort

Sedge Family

densetuft hairsedge  
southern sedge  
charming caric sedge  
Long's sedge  
Gotthilf Muhlenberg's sedge  
kidney-shaped sedge  
Britton's sedge  
taper-leaf flatsedge  
Baldwin flatsedge  
**deep-rooted sedge**  
yellow nutsedge  
squishable flatsedge  
one flower flat sedge  
bristly nut sedge  
Engelman's spikerush  
sand spikerush  
twisted spikerush #  
slender fimbry  
globe fimbry  
hairy fimbry  
umbrella sedge  
Harvey's beakrush  
fringed nutrush  
whip nutsedge

Bracken Fern Family

bracken fern #

Waterweed Family

common water nymph \*

Yellow Stargrass Family

yellow star-grass

Iris Family

purple pleat-leaf  
herbertia  
pale blue-eyed grass #

Scientific Name  
Iridaceae Family continued  
Sisyrinchium rosulatum

Juncaceae Family  
Juncus brachycarpus  
Juncus diffusissimus  
Juncus interior

Juncaceae Family continued  
Juncus marginatus  
Juncus texanus  
Juncus validus

Marsileaceae Family  
Marsilea macropoda  
Marsilea vestita

Melanthiaceae Family &  
Schoenocaulon drummondii  
Schoenocaulon texanum

Poaceae Family  
Agostis hyemalis  
Andropogon gerardii  
Andropogon glomeratus  
Andropogon ternarius  
Andropogon virginicus  
Aristida desmantha  
Aristida glauca  
Aristida longespica  
Aristida oligantha  
Aristida purpurea  
Aristida purpurea var. glauca  
**Arundo donax**  
Axonopus fissifolius  
Bothriochloa barbinodis  
**Bothriochloa ischaemum**  
Bothriochloa laguroides  
Bouteloua curtipendula  
Bouteloua eriopoda  
Bouteloua hirsuta  
Bouteloua rigidiseta  
**Briza minor**  
**Bromus catharticus**  
**Bromus japonicus**  
Bromus secalinus

Common Name  
Iris Family continued  
annual blue-eyed grass

Rush Family  
smallhead rush  
slim-pod rush #  
inland rush

Rush Family continued  
grass-leaf rush #  
Texas rush  
round-head rush #

Pepperwort Family  
large-foot pepperwort \*  
hooked pepperwort \*

Melanthium Family  
green feathershank  
Texas feathershank, Texas sabadilla

Grass Family  
winter bent grass #  
big bluestem  
bushy bluestem #  
split-beard bluestem  
broomsedge  
curly threeawn  
smooth threeawn  
annual thereawn  
old-field threeawn  
purple threeawn  
blue threeawn  
**giant reed**  
wetland carpetgrass  
cane bluestem  
**King Ranch bluestem #**  
silver bluestem #  
sideoats grama  
black gram  
hairy grama  
Texas grama  
**little quaking grass**  
**rescuegrass**  
**Japanese brome**  
rye brome

Scientific Name  
Poaceae Family continued  
 Bromus texensis  
 Buchloe dactyloides  
 Cenchrus spinifex  
 Ceratochloa cathartica  
 Chasmanthium latifolium  
 Chloris andropogonoides  
 Chloris cucullata  
 Chloris subdolichostachya  
 Coelorachis cylindrica  
**Cynodon dactylon**  
**Dactyloctenium aegyptium**  
 Dichanthelium aciculare  
 Dichanthelium acuminatum  
 Dichanthelium dichomatum  
 Dichanthelium laxiflorum  
 Dichanthelium linearifolium  
 Dichanthelium nodatum  
 Dichanthelium oligosanthos  
 Dichanthelium scoparium  
 Dichanthelium sphaerocarpon  
 Dichanthium annulatum  
**Dichanthium aristatum**  
 Dichanthium sericeum  
 Digitaria bicornis  
 Digitaria californica  
 Digitaria ciliaris  
 Digitaria cognata  
 Digitaria insularis  
 Digitaria patens  
**Echinochloa crus-gallis**  
**Eleusine indica**  
 Elionurus tripsacoides  
 Elymus canadensis  
 Elymus virginicum  
 Eragrostis curtispedicellata  
 Eragrostis curvula  
 Eragrostis intermedia  
 Eragrostis secundiflora  
 Eragrostis sessilispica  
 Eragrostis spectabilis  
**Eragrostis superba**  
 Eragrostis trichoides  
 Eriochloa sericea  
**Eustachys paspaloides**  
 Gymnopogon ambiguus

Common Name  
Grass Family continued  
 Texas brome  
 buffalo grass  
 common sandspur  
 rescuebrome  
 river oats #  
 slimspike windmill grass  
 hooded windmill grass  
 shortspike windmill grass  
 Carolina jointgrass #  
**Bermuda grass**  
**Egyptian crowfoot grass**  
 needleleaf panicgrass  
 hairy panicgrass  
 forked panicgrass #  
 soft-tufted panicgrass \*  
 linear-leaved panicgrass  
 Sarita panicgrass  
 Heller's rosettegrass  
 velvet panicgrass  
 round-fruited panicgrass  
 Kleberg bluestem  
**angleton bluestem**  
 silky bluestem  
 Asian crabgrass  
 Arizona cottontop  
 southern crabgrass \*  
 fall witchgrass  
 sourgrass \*  
 Texas cottontop  
**Gulf cockspur grass**  
**goosegrass**  
 Pan American balsamgrass  
 Canada wild rye  
 Virginia wild rye  
 gummy lovegrass  
 weeping lovegrass  
 plains lovegrass  
 red lovegrass  
 tumble lovegrass  
 purple lovegrass  
**Wilman lovegrass**  
 sand lovegrass  
 Texas cupgrass  
**Caribbean fingergrass**  
 bearded skeletongrass

Scientific Name  
Poaceae Family continued  
 Hilaria belangeri  
 Hopia (Panicum) obtusa  
 Hordeum pusillum  
 Leptochloa dubia  
 Limnodea arkansana  
**Lolium temulentum**  
 Nassella leucotricha  
 Panicum brachyanthum  
**Panicum coloratum**  
 Panicum diffusum  
 Panicum hallii  
 Panicum virgatum  
 Paspalum denticulatum  
**Paspalum dilatatum**  
 Paspalum hartwegianum  
**Paspalum notatum**  
 Paspalum plicatulum  
 Paspalum setaceum  
 Pennisetum ciliare  
 Phalaris caroliniana  
 Pleuraphis mutica  
**Poa annua**  
 Poa arachnifera  
 Schedonnardius paniculatus  
 Schizachrium scoparium  
 Setaria geniculata  
 Setaria parviflora  
 Setaria leucopila  
 Setaria scheelei  
**Setaria viridis**  
 Sorgastrum nutans  
**Sorghum bicolor**  
**Sorghum halapense**  
 Sphenophobolis obtusata  
 Sporobolus clandestinus  
 Sporobolus compositus  
 Sporobolus cryptandrus  
 Sporobolus vaginiflorus  
 Steinchisma hians  
 Tridens albescens  
 Tridens flavus  
 Triplasia purpurea  
 Tripsacum dactyloides  
 Urochloa ciliatissima  
 Urochloa texana

Common Name  
Grass Family continued  
 common curly-mesquite  
 vine mesquite  
 little barley  
 green sprangletop  
 Ozark grass  
**Darnel ryegrass**  
 Texas wintergrass \*  
 pimple panicgrass  
**kleingrass**  
 spreading witchgrass  
 Hall's witchgrass  
 switchgrass  
 longtom  
**dallisgrass**  
 Hartweg's crown grass  
**bahiagrass**  
 brownseed paspalum #  
 thin paspalum #  
 buffel grass  
 Carolina canarygrass  
 tobosa grass  
**annual bluegrass**  
 Texas bluegrass  
 tumblegrass  
 little bluestem  
 bristlegrass  
 marsh bristlegrass  
 plains bristlegrass  
 southwest bristlegrass  
**green bristlegrass**  
 yellow indiagrass  
**miló**  
**Johnson grass**  
 prairie wedgescale  
 hidden dropseed  
 head-like dropseed  
 sand dropseed  
 poverty dropseed  
 gaping panicgrass  
 white tridens  
 purpletop  
 purple sandgrass \*  
 eastern gamagrass  
 fringed signalgrass  
 Texas signalgrass

<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>
<u>Poaceae Family continued</u>	<u>Grass Family continued</u>
Vulpia octoflora	common 6-weeks grass
Vulpia sciurea	squirrel 6-weeks grass
<u>Polypodiaceae Family</u>	<u>Polypody Fern Family</u>
Pleopeltis polypodioides	resurrection fern
<u>Potamogetonaceae Family</u>	<u>Pondweed Family</u>
Potamogeton nodosus	longleaf pondweed
Potamogeton pusillus	baby pondweed *
<u>Pteridaceae Family</u>	<u>Maidenhair Fern Family</u>
Cheilanthes alabamensis	Alabama lip fern
<u>Selaginellaceae Family</u>	<u>Spikemoss Family</u>
Selaginella arenicola var. riddellii	Ridell's spikemoss *
<u>Typhaceae Family &amp;</u>	<u>Cat-tail Family</u>
Typha latifolia	common cattail
<u>Xyridaceae Family &amp;</u>	<u>Yellow-eyed Grass Family</u>
Xyris jupicai	Richard's yellow-eyed grass *