

Caldwell County Modern Trees, Shrubs, & Vines
As of 11-19-2015

This checklist of the vascular plants of Caldwell County is primarily based on the collections in the herbarium at Plant Resource Center (PRC), University of Texas, Austin. Additional records were added from the USDA files, historic plant lists from Lockhart State Park (LSP), recent LSP surveys, and local private land surveys.

Special codes used: **asterisk (*)** USDA, **pound sign (#)** local LSP and private land surveys.

Rare plants listed from Rare Plants of Texas by Poole, et.al. are indicated with an **exclamation point (!)**.

Species marked in bold are listed on the Texas Department of Agriculture Noxious Weeds list, on the USDA list, or introduced.

<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>
<u>Adoxaceae Family</u>	
Sambucus nigra	elderberry #
Viburnum rufidulum	rusty blackhaw #
<u>Altingiaceae Family</u>	
Liquidambar styraciflua	<u>Sweetgum Family</u> sweet gum
<u>Anacardaceae Family</u>	
Rhus aromatica	<u>Sumac Family</u> fragrant sumac #
Rhus copallinum	flame-leaf sumac
Rhus lanceolata	prairie flameleaf
Rhus trifoliata	skunkbush sumac *#
Toxicodendron radicans	poison ivy #
<u>Annonaceae Family</u>	
Asimina triloba	<u>Custard-Apple Family</u> pawpaw
<u>Apocynaceae Family</u>	
Cynanchum racemosum var. unifarium	<u>Dogbane Family</u> tayalote
Matelea biflora	purple milkweed vine
Matelea gonocarpa	anglepod, angularfruit milkvine *
Matelea reticulata	pearl milkvine *#
Trachelospermum asiaticum	yellowstar jasmine #
<u>Aquifoliaceae Family</u>	
Ilex decidua	<u>Holly Family</u> possumhaw #
Ilex opaca	American holly
Ilex vomitoria	yaupon #
<u>Asteraceae Family</u>	
Baccharis halimifolia	<u>Aster Family</u> eastern baccharis #
Baccharis neglecta	Roosevelt weed
Mikania scandens	climbing hempvine *

<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>
<u>Berberidaceae Family</u> Berberis trifoliolata	<u>Barberry Family</u> agarita #
<u>Betulaceae Family</u> Alnus serrulata Betula niger Carpinus caroliniana	<u>Birch Family</u> tag alder river birch American hornbeam
<u>Cactaceae Family</u> Cylindropuntia leptocaulis Opuntia lindheimeri	<u>Cactus Family</u> pencil cactus # prickly pear #
<u>Cannabaceae Family</u> Celtis laevigata (3 var.) Celtis reticulata Celtis tenuifolia	<u>Hemp Family</u> hackberry # netleaf hackberry # dwarf hackberry
<u>Caprifoliaceae Family</u> Lonicera japonica	<u>Honeysuckle Family</u> Japanese honeysuckle #
<u>Convolvulaceae Family</u> Convolvulus equitans Dichondra carolinensis Dichondra recurvata Evolvulus sericeus Ipomoea cordatotriloba Stylisma pickeringii	<u>Morning-Glory Family</u> Texas bindweed # Carolina ponysfoot ponysfoot silky evolvus wild morning glory * big-pod dawnflower *
<u>Cornaceae Family</u> Cornus drummondii Cornus florida	<u>Dogwood Family</u> rough dogwood # flowering dogwood #
<u>Cucurbitaceae Family</u> Ibervillea lindheimeri	<u>Gourd Family</u> balsam gourd #
<u>Cupressaceae Family</u> Juniperus ashei Juniperus virginiana Taxodium distichum	<u>Cypress Family</u> Ashe's juniper eastern red cedar # bald cypress
<u>Ebenaceae Family</u> Diospyros texana Diospyros virginica	<u>Persimmon Family</u> Texas persimmon # eastern persimmon

<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>
<u>Ericaceae Family</u>	<u>Heath Family</u>
Vaccinium arboreum	farkleberry
<u>Fabaceae Family</u>	<u>Pea Family</u>
Acacia angustissima	fern acacia
Acacia farnesiana	prairie acacia
Cercis canadensis	redbud tree
Cercis canadensis var. canadensis	Eastern redbud
Cercis canadensis var. texensis	Texas redbud
Desmanthus acuminatus	sharp point bundleflower *
Erythrina herbacea	coral bean *
Eysenhardtia texana	Texas kidneywood #
Galactia volubilis	downy milkpea
Gleditsia aquatica	water locust
Gleditsia tricanthos	honey locust
Parkinsonia aculeata	retama #
Prosopis glandulosa	honey mesquite #
Sesbania drummondii	rattlebush
Styphnolobium affine	Eve's necklace
<u>Fagaceae Family</u>	<u>Beech Family</u>
Quercus alba	white oak
Quercus buckleyi	Texas red oak #
Quercus drummondii	Drummond's post oak
Quercus falcata	southern red oak
Quercus fusiformis	escarpment live oak #
Quercus incana	bluejack oak
Quercus laurifolia	laurel oak
Quercus lyrata	overcup oak
Quercus macrocarpa	bur oak
Quercus margaretta	sand oak
Quercus marilandica	blackjack oak
Quercus muehlenbergii	chinkapin oak
Quercus nigra	water oak
Quercus phellos	willow oak
Quercus shumardii	Shumard's red oak #
Quercus sinuata var. breviloba	Bigelow oak
Quercus sinuata var. sinuata	scrub shin oak, Durand oak
Quercus stellata	post oak
Quercus velutina	black oak
Quercus virginiana	coastal live oak #
<u>Gerianaceae Family</u>	<u>Geranium Family</u>
Bartonia paniculata	twining screwstem

<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>
<u>Hydrangeaceae Family</u> Hydrangea arborescens	<u>Hydrangea Family</u> wild hydrangea *
<u>Hypericaceae Family</u> Hypericum hypericoides	<u>St. John's Wortn Family</u> St. Andrew's wort *
<u>Juglandacea Family</u> Carya aquatica Carya cordiformis Carya illinoensis Carya myristiciformis Carya texana Carya tomentosa Juglans nigra	<u>Walnut Family</u> water hickory bitternut hickory pecan nutmeg hickory black hickory # mockernut hickory black walnut
<u>Lamiaceae Family</u> Callicarpa americana	<u>Mint Family</u> beautyberry
<u>Lauraceae Family</u> Sassafras albidum	<u>Laurel Family</u> sassafras
<u>Malvaceae Family</u> Firmiana simplex Malvaviscus arboreus Tilia americana var. caroliniana	<u>Mallow Family</u> chinese parasol tree turk's cap # basswood
<u>Meliaceae Family</u> Melia azedarach	<u>Mahogany Family</u> chinaberry
<u>Menispermaceae Family</u> Cocculus carolinus	<u>Moonseed Family</u> Carolina snailseed #
<u>Moraceae Family</u> Maclura pomifera Morus microphylla Morus rubra	<u>Mulberry Family</u> Osage orange, bois d'arc Texas mulberry red mulberry
<u>Myricaceae Family</u> Morella cerifera	<u>Bayberry Family</u> wax myrtle
<u>Nyssaceae Family</u> Nyssa sylvatica	<u>Tupelo Family</u> black gum, tupelo

Scientific Name

Common Name

Oleaceae Family

Forestiera acuminata
Forestiera pubescens
Fraxinus americana
Fraxinus berlanderiana
Fraxinus pennsylvanica
Fraxinus texensis
Ligustrum japonicum

Olive Family

swamp privet
elbow bush #
white ash
Berland's ash *
green ash #
Texas ash
Japanese privet #

Passifloraceae Family

Passiflora incarnata
Passiflora lutea

Passion Flower Family

passionflower *
yellow passionflower #

Pinaceae Family

Pinus echinata
Pinus taeda

Pine Family

shortleaf pine
loblolly pine

Plantaginaceae Family

Maurandella antirrhiniflora

Plantain Family

snapdragon vine #

Platanaceae Family

Platanus occidentalis

Sycamore Family

sycamore tree

Polygonaceae Family

Polygonum scandens
Polygonum scandens var. cristatum

Knotweed Family

climbing false buckwheat *
climbing false buckwheat

Ranunculaceae Family

Clematis drummondii

Buttercup Family

Drummond's clematis #

Rhamnaceae Family

Berchemia scandens
Rhamnus caroliniana

Buckthorn Family

supplejack
Carolina buckthorn

Rosaceae Family

Crataegus brachyacantha
Crataegus crus-galli
Crataegus marshallii
Crataegus mollis
Crataegus reverchonii
Crataegus spathula
Crataegus texana
Crataegus viridis
Prunus angustifolia
Prunus gracilis

Rose Family

blueberry hawthorn
cockspur hawthorn
parsley hawthorn
downy hawthorn
Reverchon hawthorn
littlehip hawthorn
Texas hawthorn
green hawthorn
Chickasaw plum #
Oklahoma sand plum *

<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>
<u>Rosaceae Family continued</u>	<u>Rose Family continued</u>
Prunus mexicana	Mexican plum #
Prunus munsoniana	Munson Plum
Prunus serotina	black cherry
Rosa bracteata	McCartney rose
Rubus aboriginum	trailing dewberry *
Rubus trivialis	dewberry #
<u>Rutaceae Family</u>	<u>Rue Family</u>
Ptelea trifoliata	wafer ash
Zanthoxylum clava-herculis	Hercules'-club
Zanthoxylum hirsutum	prickly ash #
<u>Salicaceae Family</u>	<u>Willow Family</u>
Populus deltoides	cottonwood
Salix nigra	black willow
<u>Santalaceae Family</u>	<u>Sandalwood Family</u>
Phoradendron serotinum ssp. tomentosum	mistletoe
<u>Sapindaceae Family</u>	<u>Soapberry Family</u>
Acer negundo	box elder
Acer rubrum	red maple
Aesculus glabra	Texas buckeye
Aesculus pavia	red buckeye
Sapindus saponaria var. drummondii	western soapberry
Ungnadia speciosa	mexican buckeye #
<u>Sapotaceae Family</u>	<u>Sapodilla Family</u>
Sideroxylon lanuginosum	gum bumelia #
<u>Simaroubaceae Family</u>	<u>Quassia-Wood Family</u>
Ailanthus altissimus	tree-of-heaven
<u>Smilacaceae Family</u>	<u>Greenbrier Family</u>
Smilax bona-nox	saw greenbrier #
Smilax hispida	bristly greenbrier #
<u>Solanaceae Family</u>	<u>Nightshade Family</u>
Capsicum annuum	chile pequin #
<u>Ulmaceae Family</u>	<u>Elm Family</u>
Planera aquatica	water elm
Ulmus alata	winged elm #
Ulmus americana	American elm

Scientific Name

Common Name

Ulmaceae Family continued

Elm Family continued

Ulmus crassifolia

cedar elm

Ulmus rubra

slippery elm

Verbenaceae Family

Verbena Family

Lantana horrida

Texas lantana #

Vitaceae Family

Grape Family

Ampelopsis arborea

peppervine #

Cissus incisa

cow-itch vine *

Parthenocissus quinquefolia

Virginia creeper #

Vitis aestivalis

pigeon grape

Vitis mustangensis

mustang grape #